

COURSES OF STUDIES

FOR POST GRADUATE DEGREE IN ZOOLOGY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)

Session: 2026



**GANGADHAR MEHER UNIVERSITY,
AMRUTA VIHAR, SAMBALPUR, ODISHA-768004**

**P. G. COURSE STRUCTURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
ZOOLOGY AT A GLANCE
FIRST SEMESTER**

Paper No.	Name of the Papers	Credit
ZOO – 101	Nonchordata	4
ZOO – 102	Molecular Cell Biology	4
ZOO – 103	Environmental Biology	4
ZOO – 104	Biostatistics	4
ZOO – 105	Practical	4

SECOND SEMESTER

Paper No.	Name of the Papers	Credit
ZOO – 201	Chordata	4
ZOO – 202	Microbiology & Ethology	4
ZOO – 203	Developmental Biology	4
ZOO – 204	Cytogenetics	4
ZOO – 205	Practical	4
ZOO – 206A	Physiological Ecology (DSE)	4
ZOO – 206B	Applied Zoology (DSE)	4
ZOO – 206C	Medical Diagnostics (DSE)	4
ZOO – 206D	Research Methodology (DSE)	4

THIRD SEMESTER

Paper No.	Name of the Papers	Credit
ZOO – 301	Physiology – Life sustaining system	4
ZOO – 302	Physiology – Controlling & coordinating system	4
ZOO – 303	Biomolecules & Enzymology	4
ZOO – 304	Biochemistry of metabolic processes	4
ZOO – 305	Practical	4
ZOO – 306A	General Zoology (IDSE)	4
ZOO – 306B	Animal behaviour & applied Zoology (IDSE)	4
ZOO – 306C	Medical diagnostics (IDSE)	4

FOURTH SEMESTER

Paper No.	Name of the Papers	Credit
ZOO – 401	Molecular Biology & Immunology	4
ZOO – 402	Biotechnology	4
ZOO – 403	Biophysics, Biophysical Chemistry, Instrumentation	4
ZOO – 404	Evolutionary Biology	4
ZOO – 405	Practical & Dissertation	4

PG FIRST SEMESTER

ZOO – 101

NONCHORDATA

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Knowledge of origin of life, Animal Kingdom, Systematic, Taxonomy, Diversity of non-chordata and chordata

Unit-I

A. PROTOZOA:

- (i) Nutrition, Locomotion & Reproduction in Protozoans.
- (ii) Parasitic Protozoans with special reference to human host.

B. PORIFERA:

- (i) Origin of metazoa
- (ii) Canal system and reproduction in porifera
- (iii) Skeleton in sponges

Unit-II

A. COELENTERATA:

- (i) Polymorphism in coelenterate
- (ii) Corals and coral reef formation
- (iii) Ctenophora and its affinities

B. HELMINTHES:

- (i) Parasitism and parasitic adaptations in helminthes

C. ANNELIDA:

- (i) Origin of coelom in annelida
- (ii) Metamerism and segmental organs in annelida
- (iii) Excretion in annelida

Unit-III

(A) ARTHROPODA:

- (i) Structural organization and phylogenetic status of Limulus
- (ii) Parasitic castration with reference to the life cycle of Sacculina
- (iii) Larval forms in Crustaceans
- (iv) Vision in arthropods
- (v) Social life in insects
- (vi) Beneficial insects – Silkmoth, Honeybee, Lac insect

(B) ONYCHOPHORA:

- (i) Structural organization and phylogenetic status of Peripatus

Unit-IV

(A) MOLLUSCA:

- (i) Respiration in Molluscs
- (ii) Foot in Molluscs
- (iii) Torsion and de-torsion in Gastropoda

(B) ECHINODERMATA:

- (i) Water vascular system of Echinoderms
- (ii) Larval forms in Echinoderms

(C) MINOR PHYLA:

- (i) Structure and affinities of Rotifera, Brachiopoda and Phoronida

Text Books: -

1. Modern Text Book of Zoology-Invertebrates- R.L. Kotpal- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. Invertebrate Zoology- E.L. Jordan & P.S. Verma- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
3. Text Book of Zoology- Parker & Haswell- M/S ELBS Edition
4. Invertebrate Zoology- R.D. Barnes- M/S Thomson Press (India) Ltd.

Reference Books: -

1. Invertebrate Zoology- R.D. Barnes- M/S Thomson Press (India) Ltd.
2. Invertebrates-L.H. Hyman- M/S McGraw Hill Books, New Delhi
3. Invertebrate Zoology- T.C. Mojpuria- M/S Pradeep Publication, Jalandhar
4. Biology of Nonchordates- H.C. Nigam- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
5. Life of Nonchordates-Part-I & II- H.C. Nigam- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
6. Biology of Nonchordates-Part-I & II- Niranjan Routray & Sujata Mohanty- M/S Kalyani Publisher New Delhi
7. Phylums of Invertebrates-(Protozoa to Minor Phyla)- R.L. Kotpal- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) - Identify/ Recognise the beneficial and harmful groups of NonChordates.
2. (L-2)-Explain/ Discuss the harmful effects of harmful groups and ecological & economic benefits of beneficial groups.
3. (L-3) - Establish/ Show the interrelationships among the different groups of NonChordates and predict the pattern of evolution.
4. (L - 4) - Analyse/ Examine the development of special features in certain groups of NonChordates and the reason thereof,5.
5. (L - 5 & 6) - Develop a taxonomical hierarchy and construct the phylogenetic tree of NonChordates.

PG FIRST SEMESTER
ZOO – 102
MOLECULAR CELL BIOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Cell Concept, Cell Theory, Cellular Organisation and Cellular Functions

- Unit-I** (i) Chemical composition and Molecular organization of Cell membrane
(ii) Membrane modifications and junctions
(iii) Membrane transports
(iv) Cell adhesion
(v) Cell signaling
- Unit-II** (i) Molecular organization of various cell organelles – Endoplasmic Reticulum, Golgi complex, Mitochondria, Lysosome, Ribosomes
- Unit-III** (i) Cytoskeleton of the cell
(ii) Structural organization and function of nucleus and nucleolus
(iii) Ultra structure of chromosome
(iv) Chemical nature of chromosome
(v) Types of chromosomes
- Unit-IV** (i) Cell cycle and its regulations
(ii) Behaviour of chromosome during cell division
(iii) Apoptosis
(iv) Cytology of Cancer
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Text Books: -

1. Cell Biology- C.B. Bower- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
2. Introductory Cytology- V.B. Rastogi- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
3. Text Book of Cell & Molecular Biology- Ajay Paul- M/S Books & Allied Publications, Kolkata
4. Cell & Molecular Biology- DeRobertis & DeRobertis- M/S EDP, ISE Publication

Reference Books: -

1. Cell & Molecular Biology- G. Karp- M/S John Wiley & Sons Inc., 5th Edition
2. The Cell-A Molecular Approach- G.M. Cooper & R.E. Hansman- M/S Sinauer Associates Inc.
3. Cell Biology & Cytogenetics- H.C. Nigam- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
4. Cell & Molecular Biology- Lodis, Baltimore- M/S W.H. Freeman & Co. Ltd., New York
5. Animal Cell Biology- Ralph Becker- M/S Syrawood Publishing House
6. Simplified Courses in Cell Biology- V.K. Agarwal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
7. Cell & Molecular Biology- P.K. Gupta- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Study of the basic structure of cell and cell organelles. Finding out the function of different cell organelles.
2. (L-2) understanding the cellular organization and the properties of different cell components involved in cell survival and propagation.
3. (L-3) To show how molecular organization is associated with respective function of the cell organelles. Further to see how the series of biophysical and biochemical reactions are helping the cell to survive and propagate.
4. (L-4) Examining the molecular pathways to perform processes such as cell division, cell signaling and transportation of molecules in and across cell.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Declaration of the role of different biomolecules in structural organization and functional aspects of the cell.

PG FIRST SEMESTER

ZOO – 103

ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: *Environment: Concepts and Components, Study of Nature, Natural Resources and their management.*

- Unit-I**
- (i) Biosphere and its components
 - (ii) Structural and functional nature of ecosystem (Productivity and energy flow in the ecosystem)
 - (iii) Ecological pyramids
 - (iv) Ecological factors – Light and Temperature
 - (v) Biogeochemical cycle – Oxygen, Carbon and Nitrogen
- Unit-II**
- (i) Biotic interactions
 - (ii) Characteristic of biotic community
 - (iii) Pedogenesis – Composition and formation of soil, soil profile
 - (iv) Ecosystem development (Ecological succession)
- Unit-III**
- (i) Population dynamics – Characteristic and growth of population, factors affecting population growth.
 - (ii) Environmental pollution – Air, Water and Noise pollution.
 - (iii) Biomagnifications and Bioremediations
 - (iv) Solid waste management
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Zoogeography – Various geographical regions with flora and fauna
 - (ii) Wild life Odisha and India
 - (iii) Wild life conservations including Wildlife Acts
 - (iv) Biodiversity – Nature, Distribution, Hotspots of Biodiversity
 - (v) Biodiversity conservation
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Text Books: -

1. Fundamentals of Ecology- O.P. Odum- M/S Books/Cole, 5th Edition (2004)
2. Ecology & Environment- P.D. Sharma- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
3. Ecology & Environmental Science- H.R. Singh & Neeraj kumar- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandha
4. Environmental Biology- Verma & Agrawal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi

Reference Books: -

1. Perspectives in Ecology- Manideep Raj- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
2. Animal Ecology- Rastogi & Jayraj- M/S Kedarnath Ramnath Publications
3. Ecology- M.P. Arora- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi
4. Ecology & Environmental Biology- T.K. Saha- M/S Books & Allied Ltd.
5. Fundamentals of Environmental Biology- Biswarup Mukherjee- M/S Tata Mcgraw

Hill Publishing Company Ltd.

6. Principles of Environmental Biology- P.K. Nair- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi

7. General Ecology- H.D. Kumar- M/S Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Identification of components of Biosphere, Ecosystems, Biotic interaction, Geographical regions, Wild Life, Sources of Pollution.

2. (L-2) Discussion on energy flow, Soil Profile, Population Characteristics, Biomagnification and Bioremediation, Biodiversity Conservation.

PG FIRST SEMESTER

ZOO - 104

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

BIOSTATISTICS

Prerequisites: Biometry, Applied Biometry, Physical and Biological data and related problems, Mathematical Principles.

- Unit-I**
- (i) Concept of sample and population, Sampling methods
 - (ii) Frequency Distribution (Normal, Binominal & Poisson)
 - (iii) Graphical representation of Data
 - (iv) Measures of central tendency - mean, median, mode
 - (v) Measures of Dispersion - Range, Quartile deviation, Standard deviation.
- Unit-II**
- (i) Standard error of mean
 - (ii) Variance, coefficient of variance
 - (iii) ANOVA. One way classification of ANOVA, Two-way classification of ANOVA, F-test
 - (iv) Probability, theorems of Probability.
- Unit-III**
- (i) Testing of Hypothesis, Null Hypothesis, Alternate hypothesis
 - (ii) Test of single mean, test of difference of two means, test of significance based on student's 't' test
 - (iii) χ^2 (Chi-square) test.
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Correlation, types of correlation, measurement of correlation
 - (ii) Scatter diagram and Karl Pearson coefficient of correlation. Rank correlation
 - (iii) Regression Analysis. Lines of Regression and Regression coefficient.

Text Books: -

1. Elements Biostatistics- Satguru Prasad- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. Business Statistics- Patri & Patri- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
3. Statistical Methods- S.P. Gupta- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
4. Biostatistics- V.B. Rastogi- M/S Ane Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Reference Books: -

1. Introduction to Biostatistics- Pranab Kumar Banerjee- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Biostatistics (Theory & Applications)- G.B.N. Chainy & Co.- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
3. Biostatistics-Sharma, Pulliah, Reddy & Ravindra- M/S Daya Publishing House, New

Delhi

4. Biostatistics- Arora & Malhan- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
5. Biostatistics- P. Ramakrishnan- M/S Saras Publications
6. Biostatistics- K. Balaji, A.V.S. Raghavaiah, K.N. Jayaveera- M/S Dreamtech Press
7. Introduction to Biostatistics and Research Methods- P.S.S. Sundar Rao & J.Richard- M/S PHI Learn Pvt. Ltd.

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Types of sampling method and frequency distribution. Types of graphical representation data. Various measures central tendency and measures of dispersion. Types of correlation and regression.
2. (L-2) Differentiation between normal, binomial and poisson distribution. Classification of ANOVA. Testing of hypothesis. Theorems of probability.
3. (L-3) Interpretation and representation of data through graphs, charts, tables, etc. Testing of Hypothesis. Test of significance.
4. (L-4) Analysis of data by various measures of dispersion. Variance test, ANOVA test, T test, χ^2 test, F test, standard error of mean, etc.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Predication of results/Outcomes through probability test. Finding out and drawing in of diagrams for coefficient of correlation and regression coefficient. Application and evaluation of various tests in both physical and biological research. Interpretation of results by various hypothesis testing.

PG FIRST SEMESTER
ZOO – 105 PRACTICAL
NONCHORDATA, MOLECULAR CELL BIOLOGY, ENVIRONMENTAL
BIOLOGY,
EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

FM: 100 (4 CH)

1. Preparation of permanent stained slides (TS & WM).
(Phylum Protozoa to Echinodermata)
2. Study of prepared slides (TS & WM)
(Phylum Protozoa to Echinodermata)
3. Study of museum specimens
(Phylum Protozoa to Echinodermata)
4. Stages of mitosis from prepared slides of plant materials (squashing of Onion Root tip) & from permanent slides.
5. Stages of meiosis from prepared slides of animal materials (squashing of grasshopper testis) & from permanent slides.
6. Study of microphotographs of different cell organelles.
7. Estimation of chlorides and sulphates of calcium for hardness of water.
8. To determine dissolved oxygen (DO₂) of different samples of water by Winkler's method.
9. To determine free carbon dioxide (CO₂) content of different samples of water.
10. To study physical characteristics of soil texture, colour, temperature, moisture, carbonate and nitrate content of soil.
11. Determination of population density in a natural community by quadrature method and calculation of Shannon-Weiner diversity index for the same community.
12. Calculation of mean and standard deviation.
13. Application of chi-square test.
14. Application of t-test.
15. Gram's staining techniques for study of prokaryotic cells.
16. Preparation of permanent slides of Barr body in human female blood cells / cheek cells.

PG SECOND SEMESTER

ZOO - 201

CHORDATA

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Knowledge of the classification of Animal kingdom, taxonomy, Diversity of Chordates

- Unit-I** (i) Biology and evolutionary significance of Hemichordates, Cephalochordates and Urochordates
(ii) General organization, classification and affinities of Cyclostomata
(iii) Structural organization of Petromyzon and its comparison with Myxine
- Unit-II** (i) Classification of fishes
(ii) Biology and affinities of Dipnoi
(iii) Biology and Phylogenetic significance of Latimeria
(iv) Osmo regulation in fishes
(v) Swim bladder and lateral line system in fishes
(vi) Origin of Tetrapoda
(vii) Parental care in amphibia
(viii) Neotony in amphibia
- Unit-III** (i) Classification of Reptilia on the basis of skull
(ii) Structural organization and phylogenetic significance of Sphenodon
(iii) Biting mechanism in snake
(iv) Origin of birds
(v) Flight adaptation in birds
(vi) Perching mechanism in birds
(vii) Affinities of Prototheria
(viii) Affinities of Metatheria
- Unit-IV** (i) Comparative account of Integument, Jaw suspensorium, Appendicular and Axial skeleton, Heart, Aortic arches, Kidney and Brain
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Text Books: -

1. Modern Text Book of Vertebrate Zoology- R.L. Kotpal- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. Chordate Zoology- Jordan & Verma- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
3. Biology of Chordates- H.C. Nigam- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
4. Biology of Animals-Vol.-II- Sinha, Ganguli, Adhikari- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata

Reference Books: -

1. A Text Book of Chordates- Bhamrah, Juneja, Srivastava, Joshi- M/S Anmol Publications, Darya Ganj, New Delhi
2. Chordata & Comparative Anatomy- R.L. Kotpal- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
3. Text Book of Zoology- Parker & Haswell- M/S ELBS Edition
4. The Life of Vertebrates, III Edition- J. Young- M/S Oxford University Press
5. Vertebrate Life- H. Pough- M/S Pearson International Publisher
6. Chordata I- M.P. Arora- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi
7. The Geographical Distribution of Animals- P.J. Darlington- M/S R.E. Krieger Publishing Co.

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Identification of different groups of Chordates.
2. (L-2) Discussion of the beneficial and harmful groups of Chordates and their ecological importance.
3. (L-3) Establish /Show the inter relationships among the different groups of Chordates and predict the pattern of Evolution.
4. (L-4) Analysis of the development of special features in certain groups of Chordates and the reason thereof.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Development of taxonomical hierarchy and construct the phylogenetic tree of Chordates.

PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO - 202
MICROBIOLOGY & ETHOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites- Classification of animal kingdom, microbial world, animal behaviour- concepts and characterizations

- Unit-I**
- (i) Classification of Microbes
 - (ii) General characteristics of Virus
 - (iii) Types of Viruses – Retrovirus, Adenovirus, Oncovirus
 - (iv) Life cycle of Bacteriophage
 - (v) General organization and classification of Protista and Fungi
 - (vi) Viral, Protozoan and Fungal infections
- Unit-II**
- (i) Structure and reproduction of Bacteria
 - (ii) Isolation culture and maintenance of Bacteria
 - (iii) Growth in Bacteria
 - (iv) Bacterial infections
 - (v) Role of Microbes in the field of agriculture, industry and environment
- Unit-III**
- (i) Ethological concepts
 - (ii) Orientation in animals
 - (iii) Classification and analysis of behaviour pattern
 - (iv) Physiological basis of behaviour
 - (v) Methods of behavioural studies
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Social behaviour – Schooling in fishes, flocking in birds and herding in mammals
 - (ii) Reproductive Behaviour - Courtship and mating behaviour
 - (iii) Migration of fishes and birds
 - (iv) Biological rhythms – Circadian clock, Circannual clock
 - (v) Regulation of biological rhythms
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Text Books: -

1. Microbiology- P.D. Sharma- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. General Microbiology- R.P. Singh- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
3. A Text Book of Microbiology- Dubey & Maheswari- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
4. Animal Behaviour- Reena Mathur- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
5. Animal Behaviour- V.K. Agrawal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
6. Animal Behaviour- M.P. Arora- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai

Reference Books: -

1. Microbiology- Prescott- M/S McGraw Hill Education, US
2. Microbiology- Pelczar- M/S McGraw Hill Education, US
3. Microbiology-Principles & Exploration- J.G. Black- M/S John Wiley & Sons
4. Essentials of Microbiology- Raphael Turner- M/S ED-TECH PRESS
5. Fundamentals of Microbiology & Immunology- A.K. Banerjee & N. Banerjee- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
6. Fundamentals of Animal Behaviour- Satguru Prasad- M/S Emkay Publications
7. A Text Book of Animal Behaviour- Harjindra Singh- M/S Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd.
8. A Text Book of Animal Behaviour- Gundevia & Singh- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
9. Text Book of Animal Behaviour- K.S. Madhavan- M/S WAVE Books
10. Animal Behaviour- Praharaj, Mishra, Mohanty- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
- 11 Text Book of Animal Behaviour- Fatik Baren Mandal- M/S PHI Learning

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Identification of various types of viruses and viral infections, various types of bacteria and bacterial infection, classification of behavioral pattern, identification of various biological rhythms and different types of migration.
2. (L-2) Differentiation of microbes, viruses and bacteria. Differentiation of orientation, social behaviour, reproductive behaviours with examples.
3. (L-3) Methods of controlling viral, bacterial, protozoan and fungal infections. Methods of behavioural studies, applications of cultural techniques.
4. (L-4) Analysis of the life cycle of bacteriophage, physiological basis of behaviour, regulatory mechanism of biological rhythms and behavioural patterns
5. (L-5 & L-6) Evaluation of the role of microbes in agriculture, industry and environment. Evaluation of the bacterial growth and prediction about the pattern of growth. Justification of the migratory behaviour fishes and birds. Establishment of the relationship between courtship and mating behaviour.

PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO - 203
DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

- Unit-I** (i) Early embryonic development – Gametogenesis, Fertilisation, Cleavage,
(ii) Blastulation, Gastrulation
(iii) Fate maps, Fate of Germ Layers
(iv) Development of frog and chick up to the formation of three germ layers
- Unit-II** (i) Embryonic induction and organizer concepts
(ii) Neural induction
(iii) Organogenesis of eye, heart and brain
(iv) Formation of extra-embryonic membranes in birds and mammals
- Unit-III** (i) Implantation of embryo in humans
(ii) Placenta (Structure, types and functions of placenta)
(iii) Mechanism of Parturition and its hormonal regulation
(iv) Metamorphosis in amphibians and its hormonal regulations
(v) Regeneration – Modes of regeneration with examples
- Unit-IV** (i) Ageing – Concepts and models
(ii) Teratogenesis – Teratogenic agents and their effects on embryonic development
(iii) In vitro fertilization
(iv) Twins study
(v) Stem cell culture
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Text Books: -

1. An Introduction to Embryology- B.I. Balinsky- M/S Cengage Learning India, 5th Edition (2012)
2. Chordate Embryology (Developmental Biology)- Verma & Agrawal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
3. Chordate Embryology- Rastogi & Jayarajam- M/S Kedarnath Ramnath Publication, Meerut
4. Elements of Developmental Biology (Chordate Embryology)- P.C. Jain- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar

Reference Books: -

1. Embryology- M.P. Arora- M/S Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
2. Embryology- Mathur & Mehta- M/S Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd.
3. An Introduction to Embryology- A.K. Berry- M/S Emkay Publications
4. Simplified Courses on Embryology and Histology- V.K. Agrawal- M/S S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd.

5. Chordate Embryology- V.B. Rastogi- M/S Kedarnath Ramnath Publications, Meerut
6. Developmental Biology- Praharaj, Mishra, Mohanty- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
7. A Text Book of Embryology (Developmental Biology)- N. Arumugam- M/S Saras Publications

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Remembering about different types of gametes in different groups of animals, types of cleavage, types of gastrulation etc. in various groups of vertebrates.
2. (L-2) Understanding the process of gamete formation in different groups of animals and understand the process of fertilization, cleavage, gestation, placenta in various groups of vertebrates.
3. (L-3) Application of different new technic like invitro-fertilization, stem cell culture, in the development of different groups of vertebrates.
4. (L-4) Analysis/Examine the basic mechanism of embryonic induction, neural induction and formation of extra embryonic membrane in different higher group of animals like birds and mammals and origin of eyes, heart, brain in various groups of vertebrates.
5. (L-5) Evaluating the cause of ageing of human beings and formation of twins in human being, teratogenic process, regeneration process and metamorphic changes in some specific groups of animals.

PG SECOND SEMESTER

ZOO - 204

CYTOGENETICS

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: *Cell Concept, Cell Theory and Cellular Organization, Gene Concept, Chemical nature of gene, Structure of Chromosome, Genetic Principles in relation to evolution.*

- Unit-I**
- (i) Mendelian inheritance
 - (ii) Extension and phenotypic and genotypic modifications of Mendelian genetic analysis
 - (iii) Genetic interaction
 - (iv) Multiple alleles - blood group inheritance, Rh factor inheritance
 - (v) Polygenic inheritance
 - (vi) Cytoplasmic inheritance
- Unit-II**
- (i) Linkage and crossing over
 - (ii) Chromosome mapping
 - (iii) Sex determination and sex link inheritance, dosage compensation
 - (iv) Sex limited, sex influenced characters
 - (v) Holandric inheritance
- Unit-III**
- (i) Chromosomal changes - Gene mutations, Chromosomal mutations
 - (ii) Variation in genome and composition of chromosome, C-value paradox, Cot value
 - (iii) DNA repair mechanism
 - (iv) Chromosomal disorder in man
 - (v) Genetic mapping by molecular markers (RFLPS, RAPDS, VNTRS)
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Population and applied genetics – Behaviour of genes in population, Application of Hardy-Weinberg Law in population genetics
 - (ii) Pedigree analysis
 - (iii) Genetic counseling
 - (iv) Cytogenetic techniques – Insitu hybridization with DNA probes, FISH, Chromosome banding techniques.

Text Books: -

1. Genetics- Verma & Agrawal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Genetics-Vol.-I & Vol.-II- C.B. Bower- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
3. Genetics- P.K. Gupta- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
4. Elements of Genetics- V.B. Rastogi- M/S Kedarnath Ramnath Publication, Meerut

Reference Books: -

1. Gene-VI, VII & XI- Benjamin Lewis- M/S Oxford Press
2. Principles of Genetics- E.J. Gardner- M/S John Wiley & Sons, 2006
3. Genetics- Stickberger- M/S MacMilan Publishing Company
4. Fundamentals of Genetics- B.D. Singh- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
5. Fundamentals of Human Genetics- S. Mandal- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
6. Text Book of Genetics- Ajay Paul- M/S Books & Allied Publications, Kolkata
7. Cytogenetics- Dr. B.S. Singh & M.P. Singh- M/S Astral International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning the basic structure of DNA, gene and Mendelian principles.
2. (L-2) Understanding the role of chromosomes in heredity. Study the pathway and processes of genetic propagation.
3. (L-3) Determining the possible set of phenotypes from a given set of Genome. Identification of phenotypes based on Genetic markers.
4. (L-4) Utilization of genetic data to construct family tree and establishing genetic relationship.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Use of genetic tools to resolve civil and criminal issues. Pedigree analysis based on genetic Data.

PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO – 205 PRACTICAL
CHORDATA, MICROBIOLOGY, ETHOLOGY, DEVELOPMENTAL
BIOLOGY, CYTOGENETICS

FM: 100 (4CH)

1. Dissection of afferent branchial arteries of Scoliodon. (virtual)
2. Dissection of efferent branchial arteries of Scoliodon. (virtual)
3. Dissection of cranial nerves of Scoliodon. (virtual)
4. Mounting of scales feathers and Ampulla of Lorenzini,
5. Museum specimens of fishes, cyclostomes. amphibians. reptiles. birds and mammals.
6. Staining of lactobacillus.
7. Gram staining technique.
8. Study of permanent bacterial slides.
9. Experiment on negative and positive transfer of learning by mirror experiment.
10. Window preparation of chick embryos.
11. Study of permanent embryology slides.
12. Squashing of onion root tip and grasshopper testis.
13. Preparation of slides to demonstrate bar body.
14. Staining of heterochromatin by C-band technique.
15. Chromosomal preparations from bone marrow cells of Chick by airdry Giemsa Stain Technique.
16. Study of stages of mitosis, meiosis and banding patterns.

PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO – 206A
PHYSIOLOGICAL ECOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

- Unit-I** Adaptation – Levels of adaptation
Mechanism of adaptation, significance of body size in adaptation.
Concept of homeostasis, adaptation, acclimation, acclimatization.
- Unit-II** Physiological adaptation to different environments – Marine, Estuaries,
Freshwater, Terrestrial life, Parasitic habitat.
- Unit-III** Basic concept of environmental stress and strain.
Concept of elastic and plastic strain.
Stress resistance, stress tolerance and stress avoidance.
Mediation, yoga and their effects.
- Unit-IV** Physiological adaptation to osmotic and ionic stress, mechanism of cell
volume regulation.
Osmoregulation in aqueous and terrestrial environments.
Physiological response to oxygen deficient stress.
Physiological response to body exercise.
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Text Books: -

1. Textbook of Ecology – Dr. Sanjeev K. Kohl, M/S Trueman Book Company, New Delhi
2. Fundamentals of Ecology & Environment – Pranav Kumar & Usha Mina, M/S Pathfinder Publication, New Delhi
3. A Textbook of Plant Physiology – A.S. Gontia, M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi / Ludhiana
4. Fundamentals of Plant Physiology – Dr. V.K. Jain, Dr. V.K. Jain – M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
5. Ecology & Environment – P.D. Sharma, M/S Rastogi Publications, Meerut
6. Ecology (Environmental Biology) – Dr. A.K. Dubey, Dr. K. Kashyap & Dr. D. Jat, M/S Central Science Publishers, Jaipur

Reference Books: -

1. Plant Physiological Ecology – Hans Lambers & Rafael S. Oliveira, Springer Nature / Springer-Verlag, Cham / New York
2. Plant Physiological Ecology – R.W. Pearcy, J. Ehleringer, H.A. Mooney & P.W. Rundel, Chapman and Hall, London

3. Physicochemical & Environmental Plant Physiology – Park S. Nobel, Academic Press (Elsevier), San Diego / London
4. Environmental Plant Physiology – Neil Willey, Garland Science (Taylor & Francis Group), New York / London
5. Ecology: From Individuals to Ecosystems – M. Begon, C.R. Townsend & J.L. Harper, Blackwell Publishing / Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford / Malden
6. Behavioural Ecology – Jeffery Clarke, Syrawood Publishing House, New York

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning about levels of adaptation and concept of stress and strain.
2. (L-2) Understanding the mechanism of adaptation, stress resistance, tolerance, meditation, yoga, etc.
3. (L-3) Applications of physiological responses to various habitat, stress, etc.
4. (L-4) Analyzing the process of homeostasis, acclimation and acclimatization.
5. (L-5) Analysis of regulatory mechanisms and their effects.

PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO – 206B
APPLIED ZOOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisite: Applied Zoology, Animal Taxonomy, Breeds of economic important animals (indigenous and exotic), Knowledge of Culture Process.

- Unit-I** Fish culture technique – Monoculture, polyculture & monosex culture, Induced fish breeding, Integrated fish farming.
Prawn culture – Site selection, topography location, soil quality, water quality, farm construction, production system, harvesting and processing.
Pearl culture – morphology and anatomy of pearl oyster, process of pearl formation, pearl oyster farming, production of cultured pearls and pearl culture establishment.
- Unit-II** Fish product and byproducts – Liver oil, body oil, fish meal, fish flour, manure, guano, isinglass, fish fin and leather.
Marketing of fish and fish products.
Fish pathology – Etiology, treatment of common diseases of fishes.
- Unit-III** Poultry farming – Morphology and variety of fowls, classification of fowls based on their use, feeding and management of poultry farming, poultry diseases. Dairy farming and its management.
- Unit-IV** Sericulture – Silkworm rearing operations, physical and commercial characters of cocoons, reeling operation, importance of byproducts of sericulture.
Apiculture – Bee hive, flora for apiculture, selection of bees for apiculture, modern methods of bee keeping, indigenous method and modern methods of extraction of honey, disease of honey bee and their controlling measures.
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Text Books: -

1. Economic Zoology- Shukla & Upadhyaya- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. A Text Book of Economic Zoology- Aminul Islam- M/S I.K. International Publishing House
3. An Introduction to Fishes- S.S. Khanna- M/S Silver Live Publications, Faridabad
4. Fish & Fisheries- Pandey & Shukla- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
5. Commercial Poultry Farming & Dairy Industries- Rajender Kumar Singh- M/S Random Publications, 2019

Reference Books: -

1. A Hand Book on Economic Zoology- J. Ahsan & S.P. Sinha- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Economic Zoology- Arumugam & Co.- M/S Saras Publications
3. A Text Book of Fishery Science & Indian Fisheries- CBL Srivastava- M/S Kitab Mahal
4. Poultry Production and Management- Jagadish Prasad- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
5. Advances in Aquaculture- Mishra & Nayak- M/S Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi
6. Economic Zoology- S. Chaudhuri- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
7. A Text Book of Fish Biology & Fisheries- S.S. Khanna & H.R. Singh- M/S Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning of various types of farming technical. Like fish culture. prawn culture, pearl culture etc.
2. (L-2) Understand the detailed process of different farming like poultry farming, sericulture, IMC culture etc.
3. (L-3) Application of advanced scientific technology in farming sector for improving the productivity in various farming system.
4. (L-4) Analyzing the productivity, marketing strategy for improving the livelihood status of farmers.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Qualitative and Quantitative evaluation of the role of different farming system for improving the livelihood status of farmers.

PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO – 206C
MEDICAL DIAGNOSTICS

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

- Unit-I** Introduction to medical diagnostics and its importance. Brief account of pathogens and diseases caused by them.
Elementary idea on various systems and physiological processes of human being. Common diseases affecting human health.
- Unit-II** Diagnostics methods used for analysis of blood – Blood composition, Estimation of Hemoglobin, Preparation of haemin crystal, Preparation of blood smear and identification of various types of cells, Platelet count, Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC), Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate (ESR), Packed Cell Volume (PCV).
Diagnostic methods used for urine analysis. Diagnostic methods used for stool analysis.
- Unit-III** Diagnosis of Diabetes, Tuberculosis, Hepatitis, Hypertension, Cardiac pathology, Brain pathology, Cancer.
- Unit-IV** Medical imaging – X-ray, PET, CT scan, MRI, DEXA scan, Ultrasound, Doppler's test.
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Text Books: -

1. A Text Book on Medical diagnostics – Dr. Rajneesh Prajapat, M/S Notion Press, Chennai
2. Practical Manual of Histology – Dr. Manivannan Kasturi, M/S Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi
3. Practical Physiology – Seema Prakash Parveen Ojha, M/S Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi
4. Basics of Medical Physiology – Dr. Venkatesh, H.H. Sudhakar, M/S Wolters Kluwer / Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, New Delhi / Philadelphia
5. Text Book of Physiology – A.K. Jain, M/S Avichal Publishing Company (APC Books) / Arya Publications, New Delhi
6. Interpreting Clinical Diagnostic Tests – Rema Pai, M/S Medivision Publishers / Paras Medical Books, Hyderabad

Reference Books: -

1. Current Medical Diagnosis & Treatment – Madine A. Papadakis, M.W. Rabow & K.R. McQuaid, McGraw Hill / Lange, New York
2. Guyton & Hall, Textbook of Medical Physiology – John F. Hall & Michael F. Hall, Elsevier / Saunders, Philadelphia
3. Text Book of Laboratory Diagnostic Tests – A. M. Von Leeuwen, M.L. Bladh, F.A. Davis Company, Philadelphia
4. Guide to Diagnostic Tests – D. Nicoll, C. Mark Lu, S.J. McPhee, McGraw Hill / Lange, New York
5. Essentials of Laboratory Diagnosis designed for Students & Practitioners –Francis Ashley Faught, F.A. Davis Company, Philadelphia
6. Diagnostic Haematology, A Pattern Approach – D. Nguyen & L. Diamond, Hodder Arnold / Butterworth-Heinemann (Indian reprint by Jaypee Brothers), London / New Delhi

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning about various system of human beings and common diseases affecting human health
2. (L-2) Understanding the various methods of diagnosis
3. (L-3) Applications of various methods od medical testing & instruments in diagnosis of diseases
4. (L-4) Analyzing the various results of different tests
5. (L-5) Evaluation & Correlation of results & findings to formulate treatment

**PG SECOND SEMESTER
ZOO – 206D
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

UNIT - I: SCOPE OF RESEARCH AND ETHICS:

Introduction and Scope

Research problem: Identification, Selection, Formulation of research objectives

Research design: Components, Types and Importance

Research ethics, Institutional ethics committee

Plagiarism - Pitfall

UNIT -II: TECHNICAL WRITING:

Types of technical documents; Full length research paper, Short/Brief communications, Letters to editor, Book chapter, Review, Conference report, Project proposal

Components of a full-length research paper, Title / Topic statement, Abstract/key words, Aims and objectives, Hypothesis building, Rationale of the paper, Work plan, Materials and methodology, Results and discussion, Key issue and arguments, Acknowledgement, Conflict of interest statement, bibliography. Technical Resumes & Cover Letters

Components of a research proposal, Project summary Key words, Origin of the proposal, Major Objectives Methodology, Instrument facility available in the PI's department Overview of status of Research and Development in the subject, Importance of the proposed project in the context of current status, Bibliography

UNIT - III: SCIENTOMETRICS:

How to cite and how to do referencing

Literature search technique, using SCOPUS, Google Scholar, PUBMED, Web of Science, Indian Citation Index, and RG

Styles of referencing, APA, MLA, Oxtord, Harvard, Chicago

Annotated bibliography

Tools for citing and referencing, Grammarly, Endnote etc

UNIT- IV: PRESENTATION AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS:

Tables, Figures and Pictures using Excel

PowerPoint slide preparation

Preparation of Posters

Electronic submission of manuscripts

Communication skills, oral and poster

Text Books: -

1. Research Methodology – R. Panneerselvam, M/S PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. Instrumental method of chemical analysis – B.K. Sharma, M/S Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd., Meerut
3. Biotechnology & Bioinformatics – P.K. Gupta, M/S Rastogi Publications, Meerut
4. Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis (Instrumentation), Gurdeep R. Chatwal & Sham K. Anand, M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
5. Plagiarism: Why it happens, How to prevent it? – B. Gilmore, Heinemann (Educational Books), Portsmouth
6. Perspective on Plagiarism and intellectual property in a Postmodern world – Lise Buranen & Alice M. Roy – State University of New York (SUNY) Press, Albany

Reference Books: -

1. Research Methodology – Ranjit Kumar, SAGE Publications, London / New Delhi
2. Research Methodology – Deepak Chawla & Neena Sondhi, M/S Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Research Methodology – C. R. Kothari, Gaurav Garg, M/S New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi
4. Research Methodology & Quantitative methods – G. Nageswara Rao, M/S BS Publications (BSP Books), Hyderabad
5. Fundamentals of Research Methodology – Dr. Sahil Roy, Dr. Sahil Roy / Commerce TV (Self-Published), New Delhi
6. Research Methodology (Vol-I and II) – C.K. Sharma & M.K. Sharma, M/S Shree Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning about research problems, designs and ethics
2. (L-2) Understanding the components of research paper and research proposal
3. (L-3) Applications of various techniques in literature search
4. (L-4) Analyzing the presentation of research findings through various methods
5. (L-5) Evaluation of status of research findings and their pitfalls

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO - 301
PHYSIOLOGY – LIFE SUSTAINING SYSTEM

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Anatomy of human body, Comparative Physiology, Food Nutrition, Adaptation in animals.

- Unit-I**
- (i) Comparative physiology of Digestion – Feeding mechanism and regulation.
 - (ii) Histology and functions of gastrointestinal tracts and its associated glands of man.
 - (iii) Digestion of various foods.
 - (iv) Absorption of foods.
 - (v) Role of gastrointestinal hormones on secretion of enzymes.
 - (vi) Gastrointestinal disorders.
- Unit-II**
- (i) Respiratory organs and respiratory pigments in different phylogenetic groups.
 - (ii) Mechanism of respiration in man
 - (iii) Transport of gases – Oxygen & Carbon dioxide
 - (iv) Buffering action of blood.
 - (v) Control of respiration.
 - (vi) Respiratory disorders.
- Unit-III**
- (i) Circulation of body fluids and their regulations.
 - (ii) Blood – Composition, functions, Blood groups, Structure and functions of hemoglobin.
 - (iii) Structure of heart of man, origin and conduction of cardiac impulse.
 - (iv) Cardiac cycle and its regulation.
 - (v) Blood pressure and its regulation.
 - (vi) Disorders of blood.
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Patterns of nitrogenous excretion among different animal groups.
 - (ii) Structure of kidney of man.
 - (iii) Physiology of urine formation, Acid base balance.
 - (iv) Osmo regulation in different animal groups.
 - (v) Thermoregulation in poikilothermic and homoeothermic animals.

Text Books: -

1. Animal Physiology & Biochemistry- H.R. Singh & Neeraj Kumar- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
2. Text Book of Medical Physiology- A.C. Guyton & J.E. Hall- M/S Elsevier-Health Sciences Division
3. Animal Physiology- M.P. Arora- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai

4. Physiology: - Life Sustaining System- Manorama Patri- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi

Reference Books: -

1. Essentials of Animal Physiology- S.C. Rastogi- M/S New Age International Publications
2. Animal Physiology & Biochemistry- Alexis Bradley- M/S ED-TECH PRESS
3. Animal Physiology- Kavita Juneja- M/S Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd.
4. Animal Physiology & Biochemistry - Agarwal, Srivastava, K. Kumar- M/S S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd.
5. A Text Book of Animal Physiology- A.K. Berry- M/S Emkay Publications
6. Animal Physiology- Verma, Tyagi, Agarwal- M/S S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd.
7. Text Book of Physiology-Vol.-I- A.K. Jain- M/S Avichal Publishing Co.

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning various organs, systems & their associate glands in human being and also their importance for life sustaining.
2. (L-2) Understand the detailed mechanism of various systems like digestive, circulatory, respiratory, and excretory systems and their functions for sustaining of life in human beings.
3. (L-3) Application of digestion and absorption of different types of food and also the action of various systems occurs for sustaining the life smoothly in human.
4. (L-4) Analyzing different disorders in various systems in human beings.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Qualitative and quantitative evaluation of the rate of digestion, rate of respiration, rate of circulation etc. in human beings.

PG THIRD SEMESTER

ZOO - 302

PHYSIOLOGY – CONTROLLING & COORDINATING SYSTEM

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: *Anatomy of human body, Animal Behaviour, Animal Adaptation, Endocrine System, Controlling Mechanism.*

- Unit-I**
- (i) Contractile elements in different groups of animals.
 - (ii) Ultra structure of skeletal muscle.
 - (iii) Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction.
 - (iv) Structure of Neuron, conduction of nerve impulse across the myelinated and unmyelinated nerve fibre.
 - (v) Neurotransmitters, Synaptic transmission.
- Unit-II**
- (i) Receptor physiology – Photoreceptor (eye), Phonoreceptor (ear).
 - (ii) Communication among animals – Bioluminescence, Audio signals, pheromones.
 - (iii) Chromatophores and of their functions.
 - (iv) Concept of environmental stress, stress resistance, stress avoidance, stress tolerance.
- Unit-III**
- (i) Structure and functions of pituitary, thyroid, pineal, parathyroid, adrenal glands.
 - (ii) Mechanism of hormonal actions.
 - (iii) Signal transduction pathways utilized by steroidal and non-steroidal hormones.
 - (iv) Hormonal disorders.
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Histology of male and female reproductive systems of human being.
 - (ii) Puberty and its Hormonal regulations
 - (iii) Menstrual cycle and its Hormonal regulations
 - (iv) Hormonal regulation of reproduction (ovulation, implantation, pregnancy, parturition, lactation)
 - (v) Methods of contraception.

Text Books: -

1. Human Physiology-Vol.-I & II- C.C. Chatterjee- M/S CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt. Ltd. / M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
2. Mammalian Endocrinology- B.N. Yadav- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
3. Vander's Human Physiology- Widmaier, Raff & Stang- M/S McGraw Hill Education, 2013
4. Animal Physiology- Hill & Anderson- M/S Oxford Univ. Press Inc.

Reference Books: -

1. A Text Book of Animal Physiology & Biochemistry- Dr. V. Kashyap- M/S Kedarnath Ramnath Publications, Meerut
2. Text Book of Physiology-Vol.-II- A.K. Jain- M/S Avichal Publishing Co.
3. Animal Physiology (Controlling & Coordinating System)- D. Mishra & T. Mishra- M/S Mahaveer Publications
4. Physiology & Biochemistry- Surya Prakash Mishra- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
5. General Endocrinology- C.D. Turner- M/S W.B. Saunders Company
6. A Text Book of Endocrinology- A.K. Berry- M/S Emkay Publications
7. Mammalian Endocrinology- Ashoka Kumar Boral- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
8. Vander's Human Physiology- Widmaier Raff, Strang- M/S McGraw Hill Education

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Learning various organs, systems & their associate glands in human being and also their coordinating action for smooth life process in various groups of animals.
2. (L-2) Understand the detailed mechanism of various endocrine glands, their hormones and also their functions for coordinating action of the body.
3. (L-3) Application of different enzymes and hormones and also the action of various systems occurs for sustaining the life smoothly in human being.
4. (L-4) Analyzing different disorders in various systems & different endocrine glands and also the analyzing the action due to hypo and hyper secretion of hormones and enzymes in human being.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Qualitative and Quantitative evaluation of the rate of hormone & enzyme secretion for controlling & coordinating action of various systems in human being.

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO – 303
BIOMOLECULES & ENZYMOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Knowledge of basic chemistry, different bonds, various biomolecules and their functions.

- Unit - I** (i) Structure and classification of carbohydrate (mono, di and polysaccharides)
(ii) Structural organisation of proteins.
(iii) Classification of proteins.
(iv) Structure of amino acids & peptide bond formation.
- Unit - II** (i) Structural and classification of lipids. (fatty acids, triglycerides, steroids)
(ii) Structure and classification of Vitamins.
(iii) Structure and classification of hormones.
- Unit - III** (i) Chemical nature of enzymes
(ii) Co enzymes, Iso enzymes and Ribozymes
(iii) Classification and nomenclature of enzymes
(iv) Mechanism of enzyme action
- Unit - IV** (i) Kinetic analysis of enzyme catalyzed reaction
(ii) Michaelis – Menten equation
(iii) Factors affecting enzyme action
(iv) Enzyme inhibition
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Text Books: -

1. Fundamentals of Enzymology- Nicholas C. Price & Lewis Sterens- M/S Oxford Univ. Press
2. Enzymology & Enzyme Technology- S.M. Bhatt- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
3. Biomolecules: Chemistry of Living System- V.K. Ahluwalia- M/S Manakin Press, 2015
4. Chemistry of Biomolecules- S.P. Bhutani- M/S CRC Press, 2010

Reference Books: -

1. Biomolecules & Cell Biology- P.K. Gupta- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. Biomolecules-The Molecules of Life-Part-I- Dr. Alok Tripathi- M/S Narendra Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Biomolecules- N. Arumugam- M/S Saras Publications
4. Fundamentals of Enzyme Kinetics- Athel Corvish-Bowden- M/S Butterworth-Heinemann
5. Enzymology- T. Devasena- M/S Oxford University Press

6. Fundamentals of Biochemistry- J.L. Jain- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
7. Enzymes-Biodiversity, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry- T. Palmer & P. Bonner- M/S Woodhead Publishing limited, UK

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Identification of different groups of biomolecules.
2. (L-2) Discussion on the different structural organization of different biomolecules.
3. (L-3) Establish/show the inter relationships of different groups of biomolecules.
4. (L-4) Qualitative and Quantitative test of biomolecules.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Involvement of biomolecules in different biochemical processes and assessment of their significance.

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO - 304
BIOCHEMISTRY OF METABOLIC PROCESSES

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Structure of Biomolecules, Mitochondrial functions, Anabolic and Catabolic activities within the cell.

- Unit - I** (i) Metabolism of carbohydrates – Glycolysis, Citric acid cycle, Gluconeogenesis, Glycogenesis, Glycogenolysis, HMP Shunt, Glyoxylate cycle.
(ii) Shuttle systems, (Malate – Aspartate shuttle, Glycerol – 3 – phosphate shuttle)
- Unit - II** (i) Energy metabolism and high energy compounds
(ii) Redox potential
(iii) Mitochondrial Electron Transport Chain
(iv) Oxidative Phosphorylation
(v) Formation and hydrolysis of ATP, Inhibitors, Uncouplers
- Unit - III** (i) Lipid metabolism – β -oxidation of saturated fatty acids, with even and odd number of carbon atoms
(ii) Bio synthesis of palmitic acid
(iii) Ketogenesis and its regulation
(iv) Metabolism of cholesterol
- Unit - IV** (i) Protein metabolism – catabolism of amino acids – transamination, deamination
(ii) Urea cycle
(iii) Fate of C – Skeleton of glucogenic and ketogenic amino acids
(iv) Interrelationship of carbohydrate, lipid and protein metabolism
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Text Books: -

1. Fundamentals of Biochemistry- Jain & Jain- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Principles of Biochemistry- Lehninger, Nelson & Cox- M/S W.H. Freeman & Co. Ltd., New York, ISBN-13-978-1429234146
3. Biochemistry- U. Satyanarayan & U. Chakrapani- M/S Books & Allied (P) Ltd., Kolkata
4. Biochemistry of Metabolic Processes- Asim Kumar Roy - M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi

Reference Books: -

1. Biochemistry- S.N. Gupta- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry- Harper- M/S McGraw Hill Education
3. Elements of Biochemistry- H.S. Srivastava- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
4. Text Book of Biochemistry- O.P. Agarwal- M/S Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
5. Biochemistry- Power & Chatwal- M/S Himalaya Publishing House
6. Biochemistry- S.C. Rastogi- M/S Tata McGraw Hill Education
7. Text Book of Medical Biochemistry- Dr. S.K. Gupta- M/S Zanco Book, Dariya Ganj, New Delhi

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) Learning basic structure of biomolecules and their role in different metabolic processes.
2. (L-2) Understanding the pathways followed by different biomolecules for synthesis, elimination or regeneration of essential things for cell/ body.
3. (L-3) To see how regulation of metabolic cycle or metabolic product can make a difference in the survival of a living system.
4. (L-4) To analyze the role of metabolites with respect to the physiological function performed by a living system.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Finding out the ways to manipulate Physiological aspects of the system taking metabolic pathways into consideration during physiological adaptation.

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO – 305 PRACTICAL
PHYSIOLOGY, BIOMOLECULES, ENZYMOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY
FM: 100 (4 CH)

1. Determination of Blood Group
2. Enumeration of RBC
3. Enumeration of WBC
4. Estimation of haemoglobin
5. Preparation of haemin crystal
6. Recording of blood pressure
7. Demonstration of reflex action
8. Quantitative tests of Carbohydrate, Protein & Lipid
9. Paper chromatography of amino acids
10. Action of salivary amylase on starch
11. Effect of pH. temperature on salivary amylase
12. Estimation of total proteins in the given solution
13. Study of enzymatic activity of trypsin and lipase
14. To perform the acid and alkaline phosphatase assay from serum/tissue
15. Examination of sections of mammalian tissue - oesophagus, stomach, duodenum, ileum, liver, kidney, trachea, lung, muscle fiber, neuron
16. Microtomy - Preparation of permanent slides of mammalian tissues

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO – 306A
GENERAL ZOOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Knowledge of the Animal Kingdom, classification of Animal kingdom, Food and nutrition, Various types of diseases.

- Unit-I** Origin of life.
Diversity of life and classification of animals – Nonchordates and chordates.
Evolution of man and its position in the animal kingdom.
- Unit-II** Elementary idea on various systems and physiological processes of human beings and their related disorders.
- Unit-III** Basic concept of food and nutrition
Classification of food & nutritional deficiencies
Communicable diseases (measles, polio, rabies, plague, leprosy, AIDS, chikungunya)
Non-communicable diseases (hypertension, heart stroke, diabetes, obesity, mental ill health).
- Unit-IV** Beneficial insects (Honeybee, silk-moth, lac insects).
Economic importance of honey, silk and lac.
Common edible fishes of Odisha & fish products.
Common breeds of domestic animals.
Transgenic animals.
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Text Books: -

1. New College Zoology, Paper-I, II & III- I.K. Bhattacharya, Rita Mahanta- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
2. Animal biology : Taxonomy, Anatomy & Physiology- Adalina Woodberg- M/S Syrawood Publishing House, 2019
3. Economic Zoology- Praharaj, Mishra, Mohanty- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
4. Food, Nutrition & Health- G. Biswal & C. Lenka- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi

Reference Books: -

1. A Text Book of Animal Diversity- R.L. Kotpal- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. General Zoology-Vol.-I- Chaki, Kundu, Sarkar- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata

3. Introduction to General Zoology-Vol.-II- Chaki, Kundu, Sarkar- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
4. Basic Biology- P.K. Mohanty & P.K. Mohapatra- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
5. Nutrition Science- B. Sri Lakshmi- M/S New Age International Publishers
6. Concept of Zoology-Vol.-I (Class XI) & Vol.-II (Class-XII)- R.L. Kotpal- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
7. Modern Zoology- Bhamrah & Juneja- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) Identification of different groups of Chordates and Non-Chordates and the causative agents of various communicable and non-communicable diseases.
2. (L-2) Explain/Discuss the pattern of evolution and explain the position of Man.
3. (L-3) Explain/Discuss how organisms' function at the level of organ and organ system.
4. (L-4) Analyse/Examine various groups of communicable and non-communicable diseases, their causative agents, mode of transfer and their preventive measures.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Develop an idea about various beneficial insects and their economic importance.

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO – 306B
ANIMAL BEHAVIOUR & CHRONOBIOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

- Unit-I** Introduction to Ethology
Stereotyped Behaviours (Orientation, Kinesis, Taxis) Patterns of behaviour (Individual behavioural pattern and homing behaviour) Fixed Action Pattern: Characteristics, Mechanism and Evolutionary Features Genetics of behaviour (Learning and instinct), Mechanism of learning Hormones and Pheromones influencing behaviour of animals.
- Unit-II** Individual social interactions (Communication, aggregation, social facilitation) Social organization (Dominance, competition, territoriality) Reproductive behaviour (Courtship, mating, parental care)
- Unit-III** Historical developments in Chronobiology
Biological Clock Evolution of Biological Timing System Concept of Average, Amplitude, Phase and Period Diversity and Complexity of Clock System The relevance of biological clock for human welfare- Clock functions Human health and diseases-Chronopharmacology, chronomedicine, chronotherapy
- Unit-IV** Characteristics and types of Biological Rhythms, Short term and long-term rhythms, Circadian rhythms, Tidal rhythms, Lunar rhythms, Circannual rhythms Molecular Biology of the Circadian pacemaker system Regulation of biological rhythms, Role of melatonin
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Text Books: -

1. Animal Behaviour – Dr. P. Natarajan & Dr. N. Arumugam, M/S Saras Publication, Nagercoil
2. Animal Behaviour – Reena Mathur, M/S Rastogi Publications, Meerut
3. Fundamentals of Animal Behaviour – J.P. Shukla, M/S Rastogi Publications, Meerut
4. Animal Behaviour – Dr. V.K. Agrawal, M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
5. Text Book of Animal Behaviour – Fatik Baran Mandal, M/S PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
6. Animal Behaviour – Satguru Prasad, M/S Emkay Publications, Delhi
7. Text Book of Chronobiology – A.N. Shukla, M/S Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi
8. Animal Behaviour – C. Lloyd Organ, Edward Arnold, London

Reference Books: -

1. Principles of Animal Behaviour – Lee Alan Dugatkin, W. W. Norton & Company, New York
2. Chronobiology: Biological Timing in Health & Disease – Martha Gillette, Academic Press (Elsevier), San Diego / London
3. An Introduction to Histology & Chronobiology – Jole Shackelford, University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh
4. Chronobiology: Biological Timekeeping – J.C. Dunlop, J.J. Loros, P.J.D. Coursey, Sinauer Associates (Oxford University Press), Sunderland
5. Evolution and Animal Behaviour – Kailash Choudhary & Ram Prakash Saran, IFAS Publications / Two Brothers Publications, Pune / Jodhpur
6. Handbook on Ethological methods – P.N. Lehner, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge / New York

Course Outcome: -

1. (L-1) Identification of types of behaviours, social instructions and types of rhythms
2. (L-2) Understanding the characteristics and mechanism of behaviours. Biological clock system, social organization and reproductive behaviours.
3. (L-3) Explaining the roles of hormones, pheromones etc. on behaviour and role of melatonin on regulation of biological rhythms.
4. (L-4) Application of chrono pharmacology, chrono medicine & chronotherapy on human health & diseases. Pacemaker system on molecular biology
5. (L-5 & L-6) Analysis of behavioural pattern, genetics of behaviour, reproductive behaviour and molecular mechanism of circadian rhythm.

PG THIRD SEMESTER
ZOO – 306C
MEDICAL DIAGNOSTICS

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

- Unit-I** Introduction to medical diagnostics and its importance. Brief account of pathogens and diseases caused by them.
Elementary idea on various systems and physiological processes of human being.
Common diseases affecting human health.
- Unit-II** Diagnostics methods used for analysis of blood – Blood composition, Estimation of Hemoglobin, Preparation of haemin crystal, Preparation of blood smear and identification of various types of cells, Platelet count, Differential Leucocyte Count (DLC), Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate (ESR), Packed Cell Volume (PCV).
Diagnostic methods used for urine analysis.
Diagnostic methods used for stool analysis.
- Unit-III** Diagnosis of Diabetes, Tuberculosis, Hepatitis, Hypertension, Cardiac pathology,
Brain pathology, Cancer.
- Unit-IV** Medical imaging – X-ray, PET, CT scan, MRI, DEXA scan, Ultrasound, Doppler's test.
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Text Books: -

1. Diagnosis of Symptom based approach in internal medicine – C.S. Madgaonkar
2. Clinical signs and symptoms – D.L. Ramachandra
3. Essentials of Clinical Diagnosis – Sumol K. Sen
4. Differential Diagnosis in internal medicine – Crafts Siegenthals
5. A Text Book of Animal Physiology – Hesley Mills
6. General Practice: An approach to Differential Diagnosis – Jyotirmay Pal Nandini Chatterjee

Reference Books: -

1. Current Medical Diagnosis & Treatment – Madine A. Papadakis, M.W. Rabow & K.R. McQuaid, McGraw Hill / Lange, New York
2. Guyton & Hall, Textbook of Medical Physiology – John F. Hall & Michael F. Hall, Elsevier / Saunders, Philadelphia

3. Text Book of Laboratory Diagnostic Tests – A. M. Von Leeuwen, M.L. Bladh, F.A. Davis Company, Philadelphia
4. Guide to Diagnostic Tests – D. Nicoll, C. Mark Lu, S.J. McPhee, McGraw Hill / Lange, New York
5. Essentials of Laboratory Diagnosis designed for Students & Practitioners –Francis Ashley Faught, F.A. Davis Company, Philadelphia
6. Diagnostic Haematology, A Pattern Approach – D. Nguyen & L. Diamond, Hodder Arnold / Butterworth-Heinemann (Indian reprint by Jaypee Brothers), London / New Delhi

Course Outcome: -

6. (L-1) Learning about various system of human beings and common diseases affecting human health
7. (L-2) Understanding the various methods of diagnosis
8. (L-3) Applications of various methods of medical testing & instruments in diagnosis of diseases
9. (L-4) Analyzing the various results of different tests
- 10.(L-5) Evaluation & Correlation of results & findings to formulate treatment

PG FOURTH SEMESTER
ZOO – 401
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Gene Concept, Chemical nature of genes, Structure of Biomolecules, Types of genes, History of immunity and vaccination, Grafting.

- Unit-I**
- (i) Nucleic acid as the genetic material.
 - (ii) Organization of DNA – Viral, bacterial and eukaryotic, Types of DNA
 - (iii) DNA replication – General mechanism, enzymes and inhibitors
 - (iv) Structure of RNA, Types of RNA, Regulatory RNAs
 - (v) Split genes, overlapping genes, jumping genes, transposons
- Unit-II**
- (i) Genes and Chromosomes – Nature of genetic material – Central dogma
 - (ii) Genetic code – Properties & Deciphering
 - (iii) Transcription – Mechanism and its regulation, post transcriptional modifications and processing of RNA
 - (iv) Translation – Mechanism and post translational modifications
 - (v) Regulation of gene expression (Operon concept)
- Unit-III**
- (i) Immunity – Innate and adaptive, cells, organs and molecules of immune system, B&T cell diversity
 - (ii) Antigens and antibodies – Structure, types, interactions of antigen and antibody in vivo and invitro, Immunoassays
 - (iii) Hybridoma technology – Production of monoclonal antibodies and their applications
 - (iv) Organ transplantation
- Unit-IV**
- (i) MHC genes and their products. Endogenous & exogenous pathway of antigen presentation
 - (ii) Complements and their actions
 - (iii) Cytokines – Properties and functions
 - (iv) Immunotolerance, autoimmunity and hypersensitivity concepts
 - (v) Vaccines – Recombinant and DNA vaccines

Text Books: -

1. Molecular Cell Biology- Baltimore & Lodish- M/S W.H. Freeman, 8th Edition, 2016
2. Immunology- S.S. Lal & S. Kumar- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
3. Immunology- Janis Kuby- M/S Science Books, 2001
4. Immunology- Asim Kumar Roy - M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
5. Essentials of Molecular Biology- A.C. Sahu- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
6. Molecular Biology- Turner- M/S Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books: -

1. Text Book of Immunology- Ajay Paul- M/S Books & Allied Ltd.
2. Immunology- Raj Khanna- M/S Oxford Higher Education
3. A Text Book of Immunology- A.K. Berry- M/S Emkay Publications
4. Immunology & Immunotechnology- Ashim K. Chakravarty- M/S Oxford Higher Education
5. Simplified Courses in Molecular Biology- V.K. Agarwal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
6. Fundamentals of Molecular Biology- V.B. Rastogi- M/S Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.
7. A Text Book of Molecular Biology- M.P. Arora- M/S Himalaya Publishing House
8. Molecular Biology- Verma & Agarwal- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) To Learn the structure of DNA, RNA and their types. Identification of components of Immune system.
2. (L-2) Understanding the role of DNA in a system. To Study various molecular processes associated with genetic material. Further to understand the role and production of antibodies.
3. (L-3) To perform in vitro genetic experiments in order to diagnose metabolic and genetic shortcomings and development therapeutics.
4. (L-4) analyzing the mechanism of DNA propagation and modification. Understanding of the cell communication system.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Utilization of Molecular knowledge to develop tools and techniques for biochemical study, experiment and development of molecular models.

PG FOURTH SEMESTER
ZOO – 402
BIOTECHNOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Genetic Engineering, Application of Genetic Engineering, Concepts of gene, vectors, Techniques, Animal Ethics etc.

- Unit-I**
- (i) Basic concept of Recombinant DNA technology
 - (ii) Enzymes of genetic engineering – Restriction enzymes, DNA ligase, Polymerase etc.
 - (iii) Cloning and expression vectors
 - (iv) Isolation of DNA, cDNA synthesis, Construction of genomic libraries
 - (v) Introduction of cloned genes into host cells
- Unit-II**
- (i) Analysis and expression of cloned genes in host cells: - Blotting techniques, insitu hybridization, DNA sequencing
 - (ii) DNA fingerprinting
 - (iii) Polymerase chain reaction
- Unit-III**
- (i) Animal cell culture
 - (ii) Transfection – Gene transfer in animals and production of transgenic animals
 - (iii) Transgenic animals and their applications
 - (iv) Ethical issues concerning transgenesis
 - (v) Biosafety, regulations of genetic engineering – IPR, Biosensing, DNA microarrays
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Application and impact of rDNA technology in agriculture: - Gene silencing (Antisense RNA technology)
 - (ii) Application of rDNA technology in medicines – Manufacture of Biopharmaceutical products like insulin, interferon and growth hormones
 - (iii) Diagnosis and cure of diseases by gene therapy
 - (iv) Biotechnology in Forensic medicine

Text Books: -

1. Biotechnology- B.D. Singh- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
2. Biotechnology & Genomics- P.K. Gupta- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
3. A Text Book of Biotechnology- R.C. Dubey- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
4. Biotechnology- U. Satyanarayana- M/S Books & Allied Ltd.

Reference Books: -

1. Elements of Biotechnology- P.K. Gupta- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut
2. Animal Biotechnology- Srivastava, Singh, Yadav- M/S Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
3. Text Book of Biotechnology- H.K. Das- M/S Wiley Publications
4. Molecular Biotechnology- S.B. Primrose- M/S PANIMA Publications
5. Introduction to Biotechnology- Ashim K. Chakravarty- M/S Oxford University Press
6. Laboratory Manual of Biotechnology- S.K. Bhatnagar & Deepika Abrol- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
7. Essentials of Biotechnology- U.K. Patil & K. Muskan- M/S Dreamtech Press/West Villie Publishing House

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) To study of basic knowledge of gene, gene amplification, genetic engineering, vectors and methods of culture.
2. (L-2) To understand the process of gene transfer along with the tools and techniques.
3. (L-3) Manufacturing of bioproducts in large scale. To develop better quality breeds, drugs, crops and their applicability.
4. (L-4) To analyse the behavioural aspects of gene with respect to its transfer to a host system and rate of success in production of transgenic animals.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Finding out suitable sources and methods to develop better biosources for products of high value and addressing various ethical issues concerning genetic engineering

PG FOURTH SEMESTER

ZOO - 403

BIOPHYSICS, BIOPHYSICAL CHEMISTRY & INSTRUMENTATION

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Physical and Biological Principles of Human Physiology, Microbes, Instruments, Chemistry of Biomolecules

- Unit-I**
- (i) Principles of thermodynamics and their applications in biological system.
 - (ii) Concept of energy, standard free energy, free energy hydrolysis of ATP.
 - (iii) Intermolecular forces, Vander Wall's forces.
 - (iv) Chemical bonding - Ionic and Hydrogen bonding, Bond energy.
 - (v) Dipole – Dipole interactions
- Unit-II**
- (i) Chemical foundations of physiology – Solutions, osmotic pressure, diffusion
 - (ii) Acid, bases, PH & PKa, Buffers and buffering action
 - (iii) Properties of water as a biological solvent.
 - (iv) Physical & chemical organization of protoplasm and its properties.
- Unit-III**
- (i) Principles and uses of analytical instruments: - Balances, PH meter, calorimeter, spectrophotometer.
 - (ii) Microbial techniques – Media preparation, inoculation and growth monitoring
 - (iii) Microbial assays.
 - (iv) Cryo-techniques – Cryo-preservations of cells, tissues and organs
- Unit-IV**
- (i) Microscopy – Principles and working mechanism of light, electron, phase contrast and fluorescence microscopes.
 - (ii) Separations techniques in biology – Molecular separation by chromatography, electrophoresis, organelles separation by centrifugation, cell separation by flow cytometry.
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Text Books: -

1. Biophysical Chemistry- Vol.-I, II & III - Cantor- M/S W.H. Freeman & Co. Ltd., New York, 1980, ISBN-0716711885
2. Instrumental Methods of Analysis- B. Sivasankar- M/S Oxford University Press, 2012
3. Essentials of Biophysics- P. Narayanan- M/S New Age International (P) Ltd.
4. Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation- R.S. Khandpur & R. Khandpur- M/S McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Reference Books: -

1. Fundamentals of Biophysics- A.B. Das & N.P. Das- M/S Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
2. Introduction to Biophysics- Dr. Pranab Kumar Banerjee- M/S S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
3. Biomedical Instrumentation (Technology & Applications)- R.S. Khandpur- M/S McGraw Hill Education
4. Biophysics-An Introduction- Rodney Cotterill- M/S Wiley Student Edition
5. A Text Book of Biophysics- Dr. R.N. Roy- M/S New Central Book Agency, Kolkata
6. Biophysical Chemistry- James P. Allen- M/S Wiley-Blackwell Publications
7. Biophysical Chemistry- Allen Cooper- M/S RSC Publishing (Royal Society of Chemistry Publishing)

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) To know basic physical and chemical events in a living system and its manifestation. To know principles of Thermodynamics, concepts of energy and bonding.
2. (L-2) To understand the role of biophysical and biochemical properties of biomolecules and their contribution towards the chemical foundation of physiology.
3. (L-3) Analysis of biosamples. To know basic principles and mechanism of various instruments and technology.
4. (L-4) Analysis of the application of thermodynamic principles on the biological system. Monitoring of microbial growth and assay.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Finding out the role of physical and chemical forces responsible for sustenance of life. Uses of various separation techniques and instruments.

PG FOURTH SEMESTER
ZOO - 404
EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

FM: 30+70 (4 CH)

Prerequisites: Origin of Earth, History of Past Animals and their special features, Types and causes of changes in Environment

- Unit-I** (i) Origin of life
 (ii) Evidences in favour of evolution
 (iii) Species concept and evolution above species level
 (iv) Modes of speciation
- Unit-II** (i) Evolutionary theories – Lamarckism, Darwinism, Mutation Theory, Modern Synthetic Theory
 (ii) Evolutionary processes – Isolation, Natural selection, Variation, Genetic drift
- Unit-III** (i) Adaptations – Cursorial, Desert, Deep Sea and Cave adaptation
 (ii) Population genetics – Hardy Weinberg Principle, Gene frequency and its equilibrium, Influence of evolutionary forces on gene frequency
- Unit-IV** (i) Palaeontology – Process of fossilization, Dating of fossils
 (ii) Fossil records of evolution of Horse, Elephant and Man
 (iii) Extinction – Mass extinction and its role in evolution
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Text Books: -

1. Organic Evolution- V. B. Rastogi- M/S Kedarnath Ramnath, Meerut.
2. Evolution, Adaptation & Ethology- S. Chattopadhyaya- M/S Books & Allied Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata.
3. Organic Evolution- M.P. Arora & C. Kanta- M/S Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
4. Strickberger's Evolution (Indian Edition)- Hall & Hallgrimsson- M/S Jones Bartlett India, 5th Edition (2013).

Reference Books: -

1. General Ecology- H.D. Kumar- M/S Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Evolution-III Edition- M. Ridley- M/S Blackwell Publishing
3. Evolution & Environmental Biology- H.C. Nigam- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
4. Evolutionary Biology- Dr. B.S. Tomer & Singh- M/S Rastogi Publication, Meerut

5. Organic Evolution- Dr. Kavita- M/S Aitbs Publishers & Distributors
6. Palaentology : Evolution & Animal Distribution- Jain & Anantharaman- M/S Vishal Publishing Co., Jalandhar
7. Evolutionary Biology-Concepts & Thesis- Richard Arber- M/S Callisto Reference
8. Evolution- Stephen Baxter- M/S Orion Publishing Group, UK

Course Outcomes: -

1. (L-1) Identify/Recognise the basics of life, its origin and various theories related to origin of life, types of species and evidences of evolution.
2. (L-2) Understand different theories and process of evolution.
3. (L-3) Establish/Shows the interrelationship among different groups of animals through fossil records.
4. (L-4) Analysis/Examine the characters develops by different groups of animals for their adaptability in various ecological conditions and analyze the evolution of certain higher groups of vertebrate like horse and man. Examine the causes of extension.
5. (L-5 & L-6) Evaluate of various modes of speciation, role of mass extinction in evolution and influence evolutionary process in gene frequency. Construction of phylogenetic tree of certain vertebrates with the help of their fossil records.

PG FOURTH SEMESTER
ZOO – 405 PRACTICAL & DISSERTATION
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY, BIOTECHNOLOGY,
BIOPHYSICS, BIOPHYSICAL
CHEMISTRY, INSTRUMENTATION, BIOSTATISTICS
